

# Drivers of change for sustainable nutrition

Barbara Zilly, Head of Capacity Development Department IFOAM – Organics International – Nairobi, 18th of June 2019

## Nutrition in Mountain Agro Ecosystems = NMA

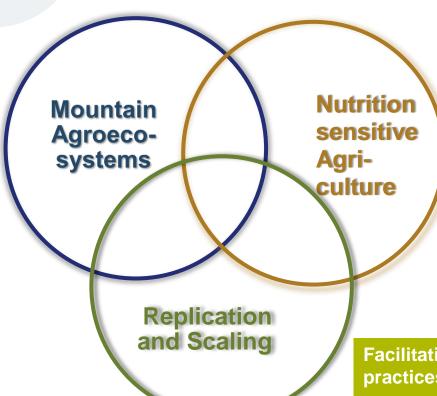
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•• Replication and scaling up sustainable agriculture practices to promote improved nutrition and resilience driven by an action network of empowered rural service providers aiming at a broad impact on micro, national and global levels.



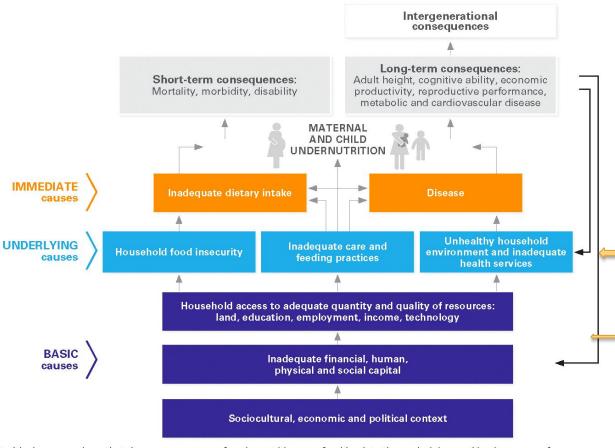
## NMA positioning

Addressing poverty and malnutrition



Diversification of diets to combat stunting of children

Facilitating agricultural and marketing practices

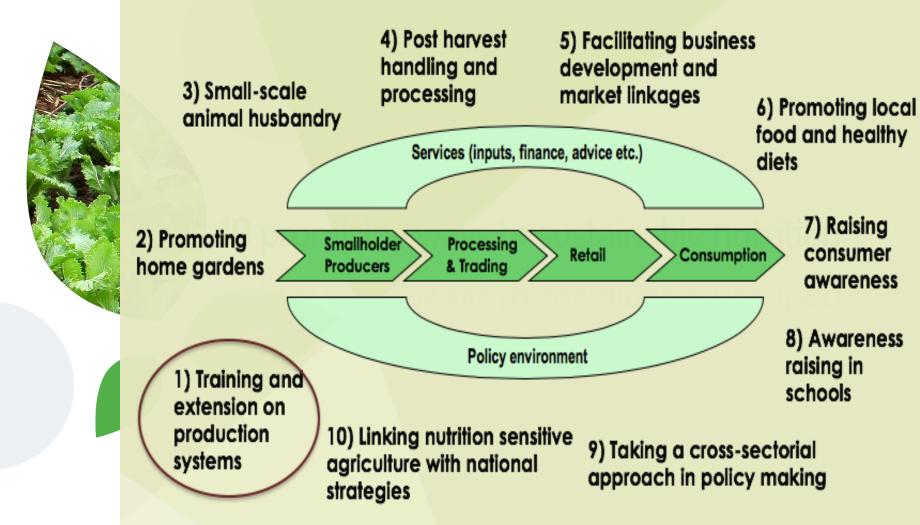


NMA level of interventions

NMA interventio ns

The black arrows show that the consequences of undernutrition can feed back to the underlying and basic causes of undernutrition, perpetuating the cycle of undernutrition, poverty and inequities.

Source: Adapted from UNICEF, 1990.



#### Training and extension on sustainable production systems

Practical know-how and skills on sustainable and diversified production systems provide the basis for improving nutrition.

- Practical training on compost and organic manure production, mulching etc.
- Promotion of rainwater harvesting and drip irrigation
- Facilitating access to markets and income generation



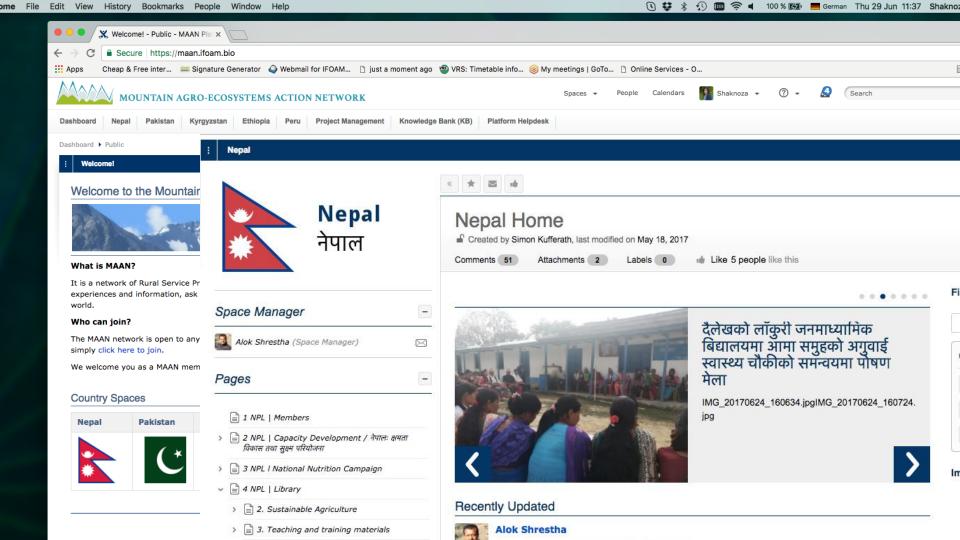
## Mountain Agro-ecosystems Action Network www.maan.ifoam.bio

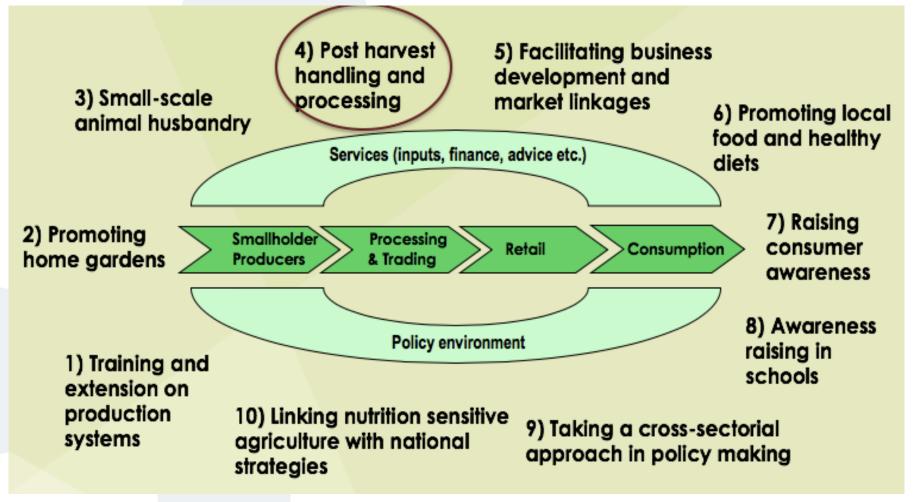


## Social and knowledge network of Rural Service Providers from mountain areas around the globe

- Linking remote communities
- Diversification of diets to combat malnutrition
- Facilitating agricultural and marketing practices





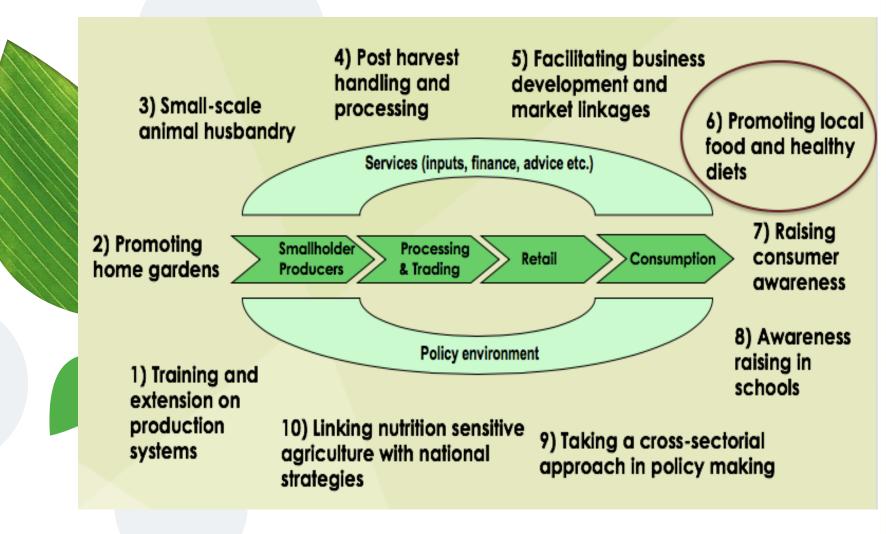


Improved post-harvest handling and small-scale processing at household or village community level allows reducing food waste and adding value.

- Support drying of fruits and vegetables
- Training on food safety and quality management
- Promoting healthy diets



Allies: Ministry of Agriculture, extentionists, NGOs, businesses



## Examples of NMA impact on policies

- Ministry of Agriculture, Land Management and Cooperative (MoALMC) of Nepal published NMA 1 learnings and experiences in the status report on food and nutrition security in Nepal
- SUN network in Pakistan introduced a chapter on NSA in the Action plan of Multi-Sectoral Nutrition Strategy 2018-2025
- NMA RSPs in Ethiopia joined Woreda level Nutrition Technical Committee that influences district level policies
- NSA integrated into school curricula in Mugu and Dailekh districts as well as in district agriculture development strategy in Mugu, Nepal

#### Minimum Dietary Diversity Score - Women

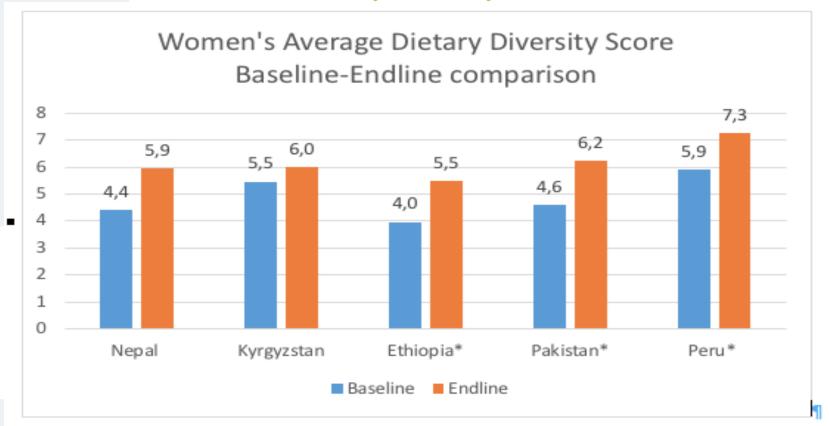


Figure 7 Baseline endline comparison of average WDDS by country ?

#### Recommendations at 3 levels

#### Local level (rural service providers, NGOs, teachers etc.)

- Raise awareness on the importance of dietary diversity
- Support farmers and entrepreneurs to engage in nutrition-sensitive agriculture as a business

#### National level (policy makers, Civil Society Groups):

- Integrate nutrition-sensitive agriculture in various national strategies of different departments
- Provide an enabling policy environment for NSA

#### Global level (UN, donors, networks, think tanks etc.)

- Integrate field-level evidence in nutrition strategies
- Support local and national efforts to strengthen nutritionsensitive agriculture

## Nutrition in Mountain Agro-ecosystems in Ethiopia

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•• "Instead of eating so much, we now eat so many: we have carbohydrate, protein and vitamin in our food."

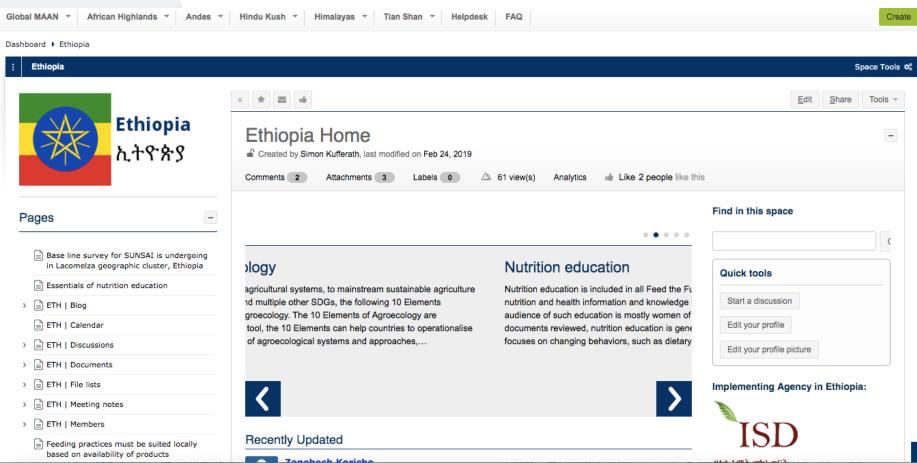
Beneficiary from NMA I, Ergoye



## Nutrition in Mountain Agro-ecosystems in Ethiopia...

- National implementing partner, Institute for Sustainable Development (ISD) in Ethiopia
- Project covered 5 Geographic areas and 4 nutrition sensitive agriculture intervention cultures' by 23 RSPs.
- The concept of the MI was designed by RSPs
- Training on NMA MI was given and selection of RSPs were computation based on their innovative ideas
  - Involving health and agriculture extension workers
- RSPs were united in face to face discussion and MAAN action network

## Rural Service Providers Network





### Interventions



 A lot of scientific knowledge about nutrition, community experience, success stories were posted and personal touches or bonds are also tied up a lot

### Harvesting, cleaning & processing of Mushroom



#### **New food processing technology for scraping Enset**





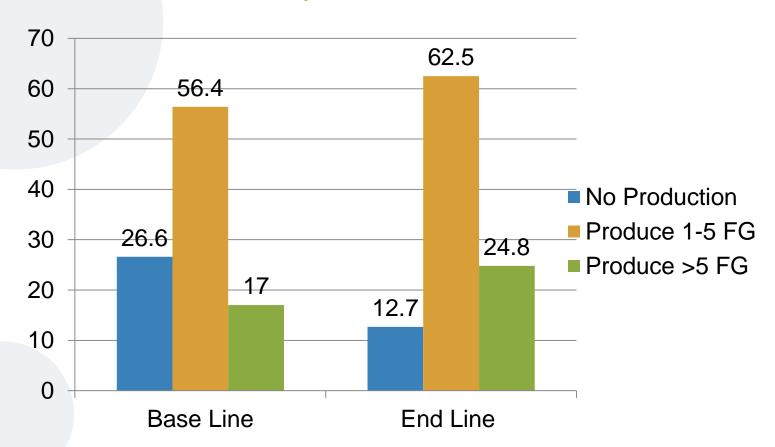
### Result

A total of 440 reproductive age women were included for the intervention

	Intervention cluster	Frequency	percent	
1	Production /home gardening	100	22.7	
2	Dietary diversity promotion	220	50	
3	Access to market	40	9.1	
4	Food processing and post harvest loss	80	18.2	

6/18/2019

## Food production



## Paired-samples t-test on Production and consumption

S. N o		Mean (SD)		95 % CI	t	P- value
		Base Line	End Line (1yr)			
1	MWDDS	3.65(1.34)	5.38(1.77)	(1.57, 1.90)	20.8	<0.001
2	Production	2.82(2.55)	3.93(2.27)	(0.92, 1.31)	11.2	<0.001

### Conclusion

- NMA project intervention has improve MDDS among women and production of different food groups
- Its effect is statistically significant and has large effect on both WDDS and production

## SUNSAI (Scaling up Nutrition Sensitive Agriculture Intervention) NMA phase II implementation

- As a result of Evidence based best achievement from NMA I
- **→** Aim
- ☐ Increase Access to Diverse, Safe, Nutritious Foods
- Promote Production of Diversified nutritious Foods Currently
- Individual RSP is changed to institutional RSP
- Seven SUNSAI projects were awarded from IFOAM to implement from 2018-2021

### Opportunities for the implementation of SUNSAI



- Adding knowledge, skill and innovation on indigenous agricultural practice of farmer make it effective.
- Multi sectored collaboration and mainstreaming of nutrition
- NSA course is incorporated in the curriculum of Agriculture field
- Project is well aligned with national policies and strategies ( SDG, NNP II, NNSAS, Seqota Declaration and food and Nutrition policy)









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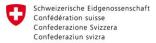


## Thanks!

ANY QUESTIONS?

You can find me at

- B.Zilly@ifoam.bio
- ymaali32@gmail.com





Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC













